

Judge Christopher Greenwood

(Member of the Court since 6 February 2009)

Born in Wellingborough, United Kingdom, 12 May 1955.

Knight Bachelor, for services to public international law, 2009. Companion of the Order of Saint Michael and Saint George, 2002.

Educated at Raeburn Park School, Singapore, and Wellingborough School, United Kingdom. Studied law at Magdalene College, Cambridge: BA (1976), LL.B (1977) subsequently LL.M, MA (1980).

Fellow of Magdalene College, Cambridge (1978-1996), Fellow Commoner (1996-2009), Honorary Fellow (2009). Assistant Lecturer in Law (1981-1984) and Lecturer in Law (1984-1996), University of Cambridge; Professor of International Law, London School of Economics (1996-2009).

Barrister, Middle Temple (1978); Queen's Counsel (1999); Bencher, Middle Temple (2003).

Member of the Panels of Arbitrators for the Law of the Sea Treaty and the International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes.

Counsel before the International Court of Justice in *Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libya v. United Kingdom)*; *Advisory Opinions on Nuclear Weapons; Legality of Use of Force (Yugoslavia v. United Kingdom)*; *Legality of Use of Force (Serbia and Montenegro v. United Kingdom)*; *Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of Congo v. Rwanda)*; *Territorial and Maritime Dispute between Nicaragua and Honduras in the Caribbean Sea (Nicaragua v. Honduras)*.

Counsel before the European Court of Human Rights, the Court of Justice of the European Communities, the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, the United Nations Compensation Commission and various international arbitration tribunals.

Appearances as Counsel before the English courts include: *R. v. Bow Street Magistrate, ex parte Pinochet* (No. 1) [2000] 1 AC 147 and (No. 3) [2000] 1 AC 147 (House of Lords); *Holland v. Lampen-Wolfe* [2000] 1 WLR 1573 (House of Lords), *Kuwait Airways Corporation v. Iraqi Airways Co.* [2002] 2 AC 883 (House of Lords); *R (European Roma Rights Centre) v. Immigration Officer* [2005] 2 AC 1 (House of Lords); *Jones v. Saudi Arabia* [2007] 1 AC 270 (House of Lords); *R (Al-Skeini) v. Secretary of State* [2008] 1 AC 153 (House of Lords); *R (Al-Jedda) v. Secretary of State* [2008] 1 AC 332.

Counsel in cases in Bermuda and Gibraltar; expert witness in cases in the United States of America and Canada.

President, Arbitration Tribunal, *Corn Products v. United Mexican States* (NAFTA-ICSID, 2004-2009); Member Arbitration Tribunals: *Larsen v. Hawaiian Kingdom* (Permanent Court of Arbitration, 2001), *Azpetrol v. Azerbaijan* (ICSID, 2006-2009), *European Media Ventures v. Czech Republic* (2007-2009) and various other cases.

Associate, Institut de droit international; Vice-President, British Institute of International and Comparative Law; member of the Board of Editors, British Year Book of International Law.

Publications

International Law Reports, Vols. 51-163 (Joint editor Vols. 82-163 with Sir Elihu Lauterpacht); Vols 164-167 in press; *Essays on War in International Law*, 2006; *Command and the Laws of Armed Conflict*, 1993; *The Kuwait Conflict* (co-editor), 1991; "State Contracts in International Law", *British Year Book of International Law*, Vol. 58, 1982, pp. 27-81; "The Relationship of *Ius ad Bellum* and *Ius in Bello*", *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 9, 1983, pp. 221-234; "The Concept of War in Modern International Law", *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, Vol. 36, 1987, pp. 283-306; "Self-Defence and the Conduct of International Armed Conflict" in Y. Dinstein (ed.) *International Law at a Time of Perplexity*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1989, pp. 273-288; "Twilight of the Law of Belligerent Reprisals", *Netherlands Year Book of International Law*, 1989, Vol. 20, pp. 35-69; "Terrorism and Protocol I", *Israel Year Book of Human Rights*, 1989, Vol. 19, pp. 187-208; "The Administration of Occupied Territory in International Law" in E. Playfair (ed.) *International Law and the Administration of Occupied Territories*, Oxford University Press, 1992, pp. 241-266; "The Customary Law Status of the 1977 Additional Protocols" in A. Delissen and G. Tanja (eds.) *Humanitarian Law of Armed Conflicts*, Martinus Nijhoff, Dordrecht, 1991, pp. 93-114; "New World Order or Old? The Invasion of Kuwait and the Rule of Law", *Modern Law Review*, Vol. 55, 1992, pp. 153-178; Chapters 1 and 2 in D. Fleck (ed.) *Handbuch des Humanitaren Völkerrechts in bewaffneten Konflikten*, 1994, pp. 1-55; published in English as D. Fleck (ed.) *The Handbook of Humanitarian Law in Armed Conflicts*, Oxford, 1995; 2nd edition, 2008; "Considerations of International Law" (with Hugh Mercer) in B. Eichengreen and R. Portes (eds.), *Crisis? What Crisis? Orderly Workouts for Sovereign Debtors*, 1995, pp. 103-117; "The United Nations as Guarantor of International Peace and Security 1945-95: A United Kingdom View" in C. Tomuschat (ed.) *The United Nations at Age Fifty: A Legal Perspective*, 1996, pp. 59-76; "The International Court and the Use of Force" in A.V. Lowe and M. Fitzmaurice (eds.), *Fifty Years of the International Court of Justice*, 1996, pp. 373-388; "International Humanitarian Law and the Tadic Case", *European Journal of International Law*, Vol. 7, 1996, pp. 265-283; "Protection of Peacekeepers: The Legal Regime", *Duke Journal of International Law*, Vol. 7, 1996, pp. 185-207; "The Advisory

Opinion on Nuclear Weapons and the Contribution of the International Court to International Humanitarian Law”, *Int. Rev. of the Red Cross*, Vol. 37, 1997, pp. 65-75; “A Critique of the Protocols” (on the 1977 Additional Protocols to the Geneva Conventions) in Durham and McCormack (eds.) *The Changing Face of Conflict and the Efficacy of International Law*, Kluwer, 1999, pp. 3-22; “The Development of International Humanitarian Law by the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia”, *Year Book of United Nations Law*, Vol. 2, 1998, pp. 97-140 “International Humanitarian Law and United Nations Military Operations”, *Year Book of International Humanitarian Law*, Vol. 1, 1998, pp. 3-34; “The Law of Weaponry at the Start of the New Millenium”, in L.C. Green and M. Schmitt (eds.), *Into the Millenium: The Law of Armed Conflict*, 1999, pp. 185-232; “Rights at the Frontier: Protecting the Individual in Time of War”, in Rider (ed.), *Law at the Centre*, 1999; the 50th Anniversary Lectures of the Institute for Advanced Legal Studies, Kluwer Law International, pp. 277-293; Report on International Humanitarian Law published under commission from the Netherlands Government as part of the Centenary of the First Hague Peace Conference, published in F Kalshoven (ed.) *The Centennial of the First International peace Conference*, Kluwer, 2000, pp. 161-259; “War, Terrorism and International Law”, *Current Legal Problems*, Oxford, 2003, pp. 505-530; “The Law of Armed Conflict” chapter in M. Evans (ed.), *International Law*, Oxford, 2003 and 2007; “Command Responsibility and the *Hadzihasanovic* decision” *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, Vol. 2, 2004, pp. 598-605; “State Responsibility for the Decisions of National Courts” in Fitzmaurice and Sarooshi (eds.) *Issues of State Responsibility before International Judicial Institutions*, 2004, pp. 55-74; Chapter on the United Kingdom in Gowland-Debbas (ed.) *National Implementation of United Nations Sanctions*, 2004, pp. 581-604; “The Legality of the Use of Force” in Bothe, O’Connell and Ronzitti (eds.) *Redefining Sovereignty*, 2005, pp. 387-416; “The Caroline”, in Wolfrum (ed.), *Max Planck Encyclopaedia of International Law*, vol. 1, 2012, pp. 1141-1143; “Self-Defence”, in Wolfrum (ed.), *Max Planck Encyclopaedia of International Law*, , vol. IX, 2012, pp. 103-112; “Human Rights and Humanitarian Law – Conflict or Convergence”, *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law*, Vol. 43, 2010, pp. 491-512; “The Role of the International Court of Justice in the Global Community”, *UC Davis Journal of International Law* Vol. 17, 2011, pp. 233-252; “Some Challenges of International Litigation”, *Cambridge Journal of International and Comparative Law*, Vol. 1, 2012, pp. 7-22; “Judicial Integrity and the Advisory Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice” in G. Gaja and J. Grote Stoutenberg (eds.), *Enhancing the Rule of Law through the International Court of Justice*, 2014, pp. 63-74; “Unity and Diversity in International Law” in Andenas and Borge (eds.) *Farewell to Fragmentation* Cambridge University Press, 2015, pp. 37-55; “The International Court of Justice and International Humanitarian Law” in O. Elias and C. Jalloh (eds.) *Essays in Honour of Abdul Koroma*, Brill, 2015, pp. 263-288; “Reflections on ‘Most Favoured Nation Clauses’ in Bilateral Investment Treaties”, in D. Caron (ed.) *Practising Virtue*, essays in honour of Charles Brower, Oxford University Press, 2015; “International Humanitarian Law in Context”, in Cheng Chia-Jui (ed.) *A New International Legal Order*, pp. 312-329. “The Development of International law by National Courts” in Maluwa, Tladi and du Plessis (eds.) *The Pursuit of a Brave New World in International Law*, 2017, essays in honour of John Dugard, pp. 193-211 and pp. 556-564; “Applying International Law: Norms, Equity, Proportionality and Reasonableness” to be published in *Receuil de cours*, Hague Academy of International Law; Lauterpacht Lectures: “Aspects of State Immunity” January 2015, to be published by Cambridge University Press; Contributed to the *San Remo Manual on International Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea*, 1995; Consultant, *The Manual of the Law of Armed Conflict*, United Kingdom, 2004; Some fifty shorter articles and book reviews.
